

CHAPTER 2: PARTICIPANT GUIDE FOR UPCS SOFTWARE TRAINING

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
Public and Indian Housing

Real Estate Assessment Center (REAC)

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CHAPTER 2 – UNIFORM PHYSICAL CONDITION STANDARDS SOFTWARE TRAINING

The purpose of this chapter is to demonstrate how to use the Uniform Physical Condition Standards (UPCS) software when conducting a physical inspection. In this chapter, you will have an opportunity to perform a variety of inspection procedures using the UPCS software.

OBJECTIVES

After completing this chapter, you will be able to:

- Access the Internet
- Log on to the software
- Download data from REAC
- Verify and make corrections to the property profile information
- Enter building information
- Generate the inspection sample
- Enter sample units
- Record observations
- Compute proportionality
- Confirm inspection data is complete
- Upload data to REAC
- Compress the database

CONNECTING TO THE INTERNET

Background Information:

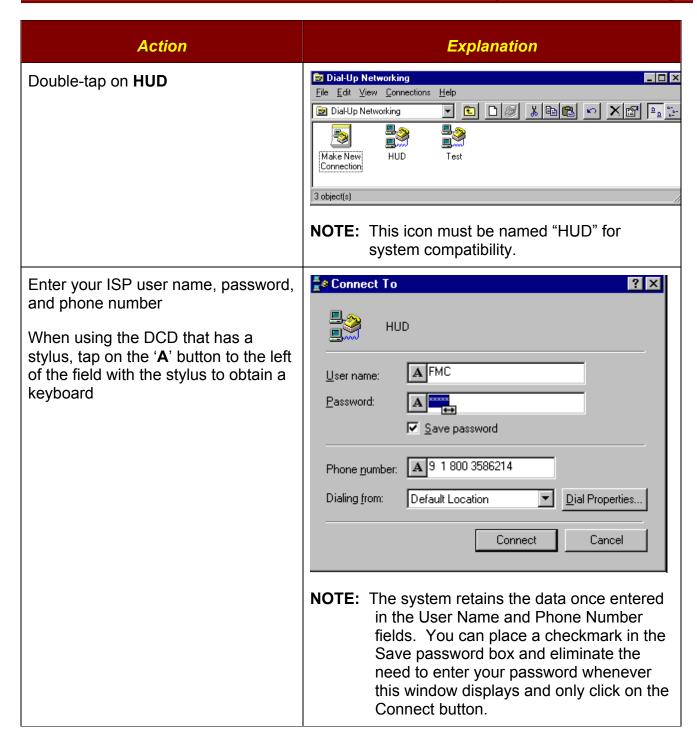
DCD units are either equipped with 1) a pen device called a stylus or 2) a keyboard and mouse. Use the stylus as you would use a mouse to select items from pick lists, groups of commands, or display options. A stylus is more portable and convenient than a mouse, especially while using your DCD on an inspection site.

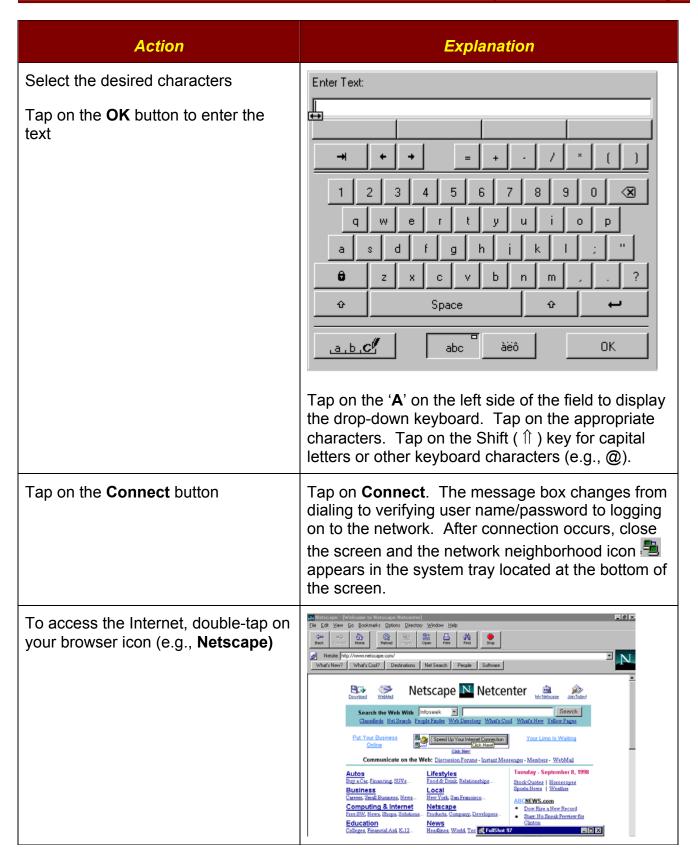
You can also use the stylus for writing text on the display, just as you would with a pen or pencil on paper.

During training, the terms "click" and "tap," mean the same thing. On a personal computer (PC) or if your DCD has a keyboard, you can perform an action by clicking on the mouse. If the DCD does not have a keyboard, you can perform an action by tapping with the stylus.

The trainer will demonstrate how to use the DCD. These steps are listed in the left column. The trainer's explanation is shown on the right.

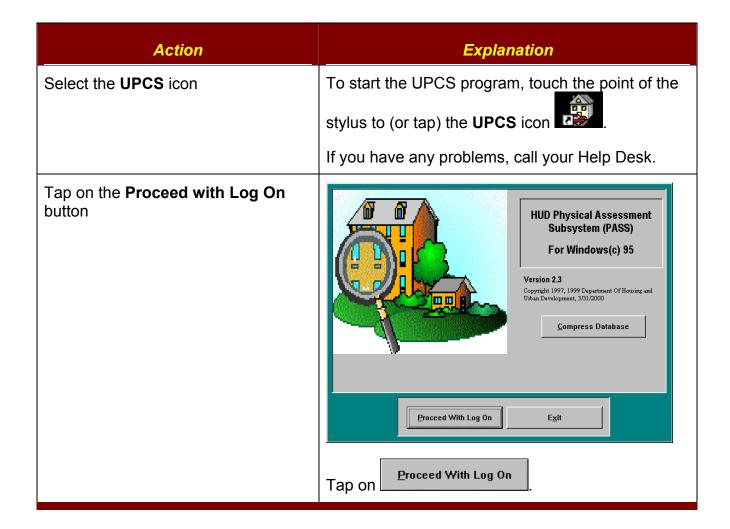
Action	Explanation
Connect the modem.	To connect to the Internet, first connect your DCD to a phone line and turn the power on.
Double-tap on the My Computer icon	Double-tap
Double-tap on Dial-Up Networking	My Computer File Edit View Help My Computer Dial-Up Networking Sobject(s)





Action	Explanation
Tap the Close icon in the top right corner.	To close your Web browser, tap the ☒ in the top right corner of the screen.
Double-tap the network icon in the system tray.	Remember to double-tap on the 🗐 in the system tray. A window pops up.
Tap on the Disconnect button.	Tap on Disconnect to end your Internet session.

LOGGING ON TO THE UPCS SOFTWARE



USING HELP FEATURES

Action	Explanation
To find information quickly, tap on the Help button.	The Help button is a quick way to get more information about what you see on your screen.
Tap on the What's This (?) button to view a short description of a field or command.	The button is another form of help. It is called the "What's This" button. Selecting this button turns the cursor into a
	question mark. When you select a field, a pop-up window appears containing additional information.

EXITING THE PROGRAM

Background Information:

Always exit all programs and power off the DCD properly. To shut down the DCD, tap the Start button in the bottom left corner and tap on Shut Down at the bottom of the menu.

Action	Explanation
Tap on the Exit button	The last button on the command bar is Exit. Use this button to exit the UPCS program and return to the desktop screen.

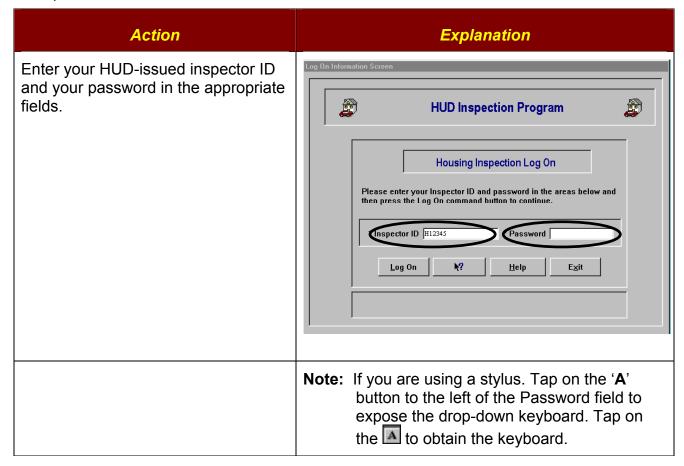
ENTERING YOUR USER ID AND PASSWORD

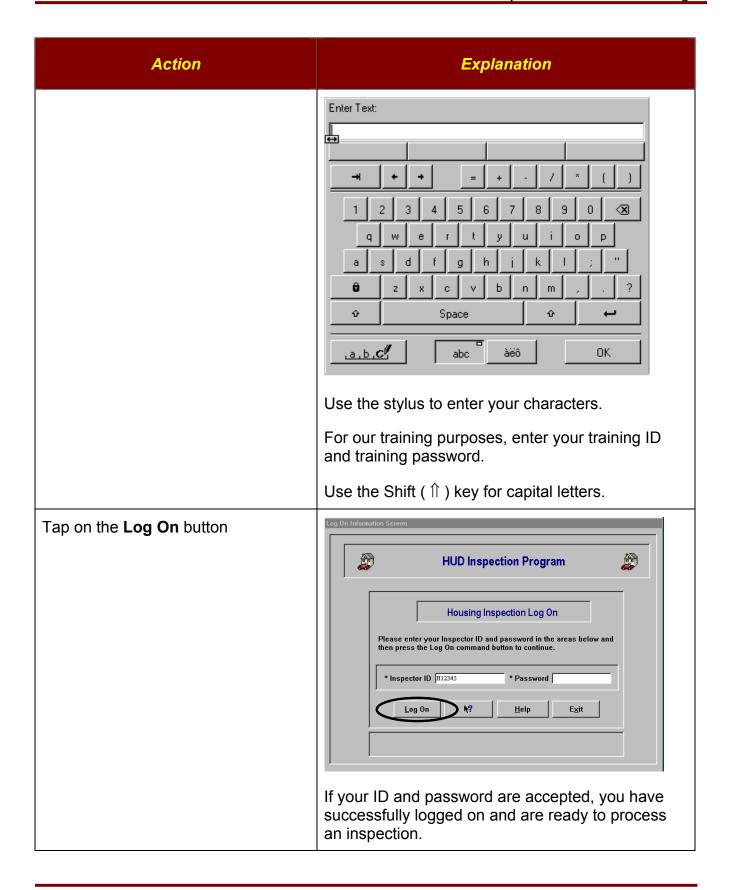
Background Information:

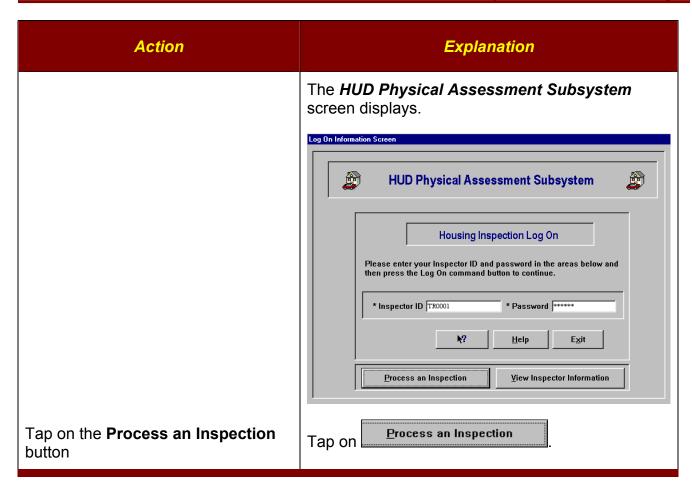
If you do not enter your user ID and/or password accurately, you cannot log on.

Verify that you have entered your user ID correctly (the inspector ID typically begins with an M or H). It is case-sensitive.

Also ensure you have correctly entered your inspector password (not your ISP password). The password is also case-sensitive.



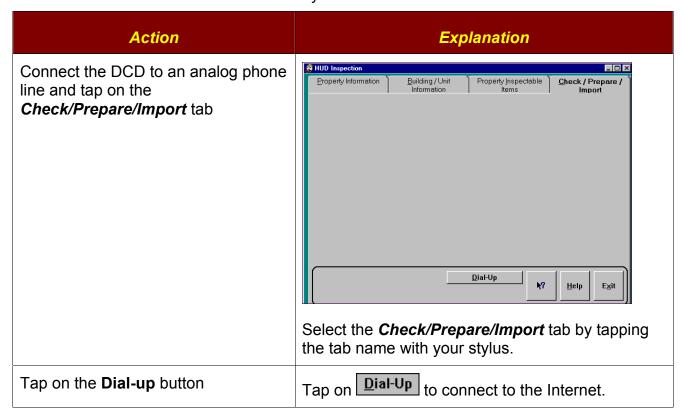




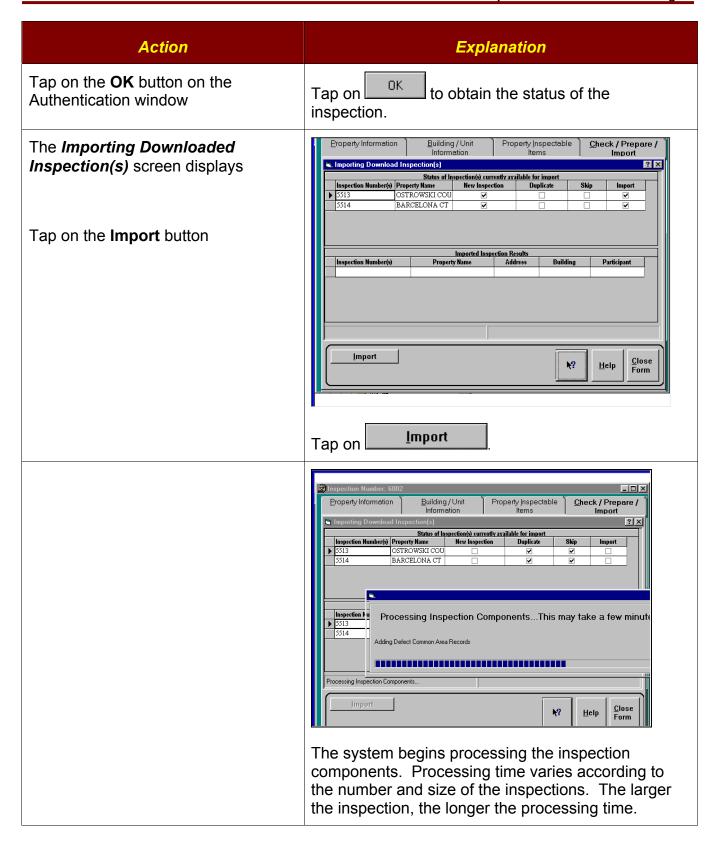
DOWNLOADING PROPERTY INFORMATION (STEP 2 OF PROTOCOL)

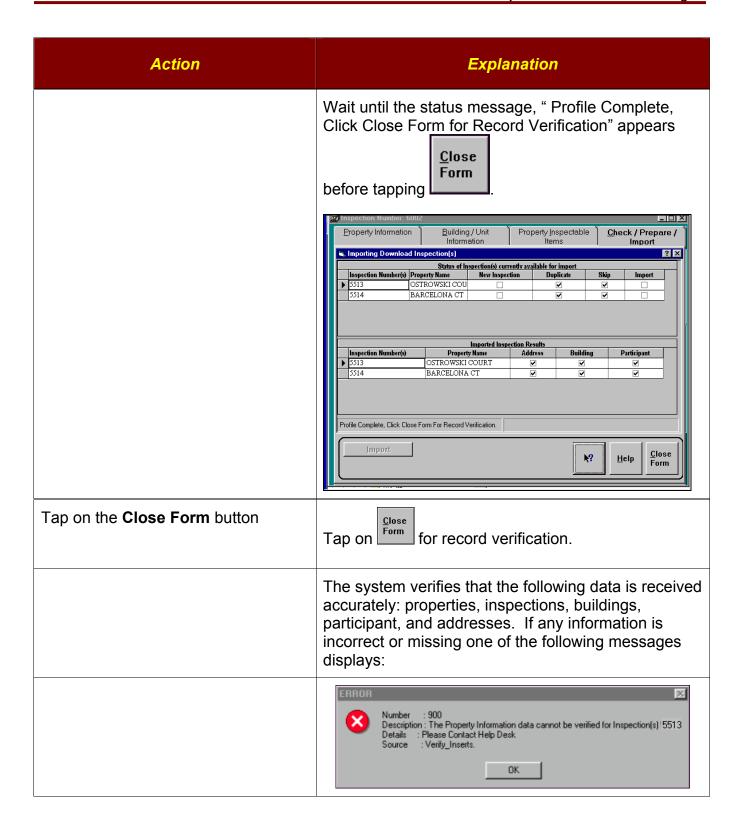
Background Information:

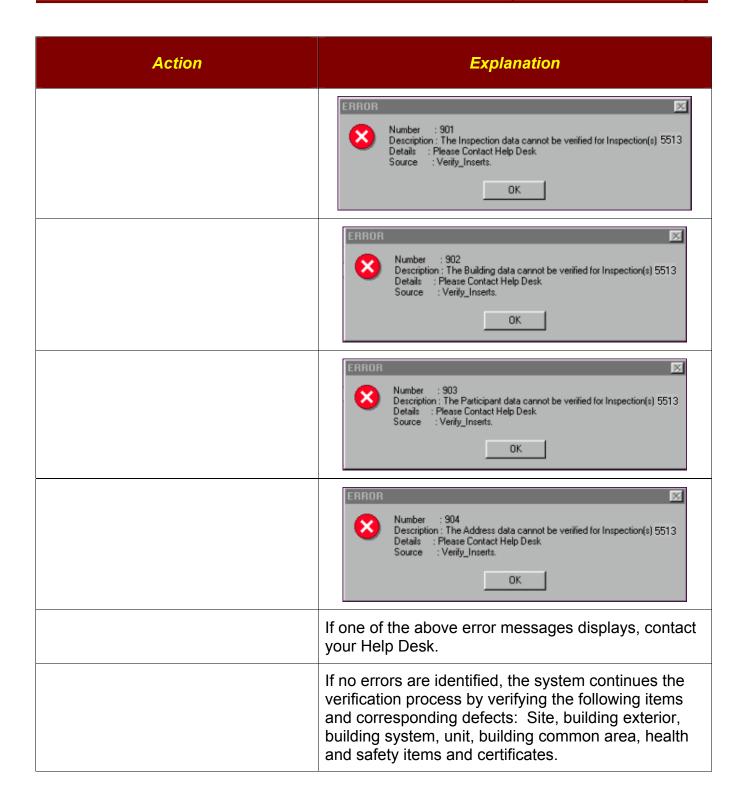
The first step in the HUD Physical Inspection process is receiving property profile information from REAC. This is accomplished by downloading the information from REAC via the Internet to the UPCS software on your DCD.

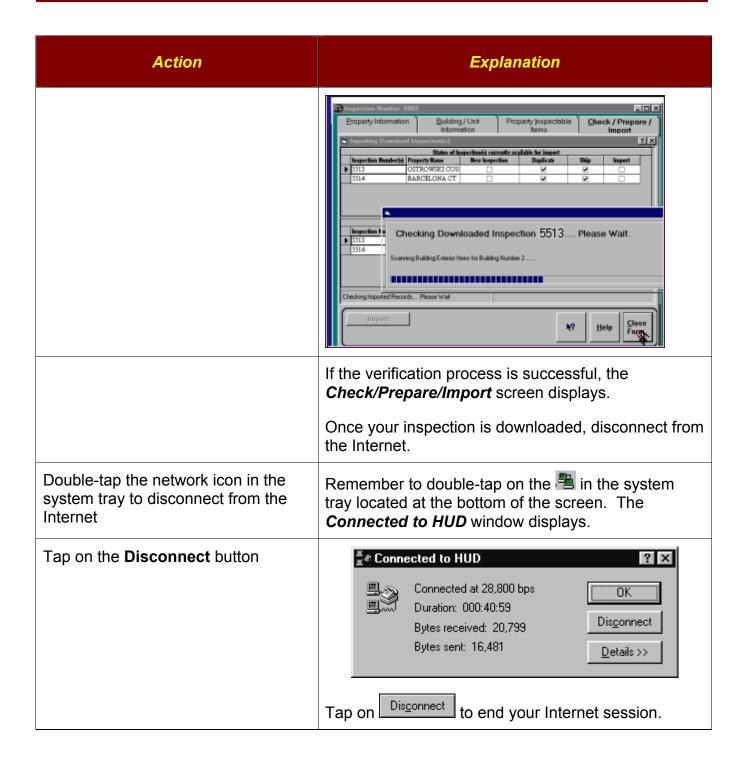


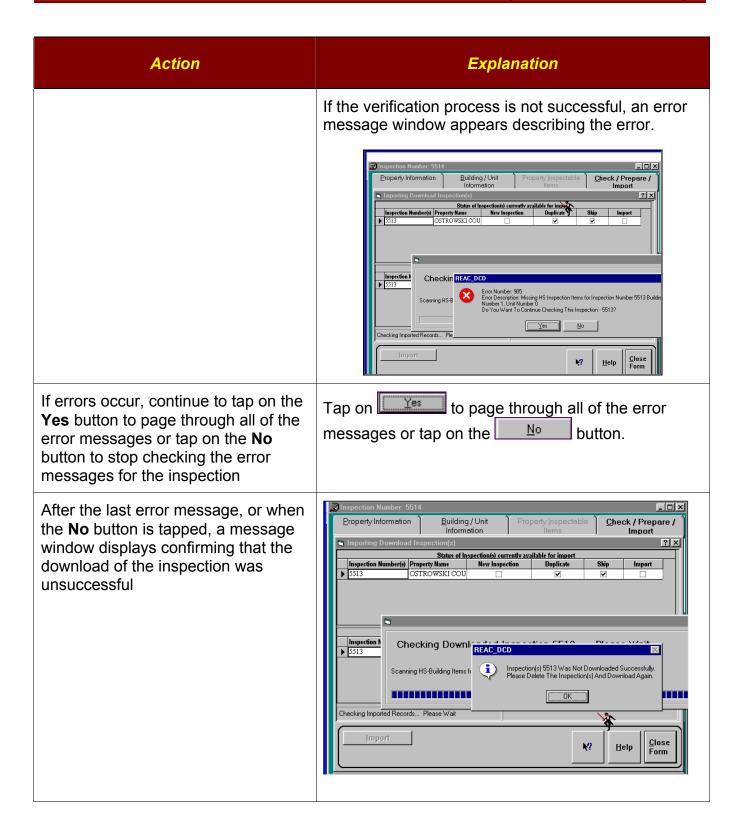
Action	Explanation
Tap on the Connect button	Tap on Connect .
	The UPCS software automatically dials the Internet service provider designated in the set-up and connects to the appropriate REAC download site. Remember, the user name is the ISP ID provided by your company.
Tap on the Download Record(s) button	Tap on Download Record(s)
Enter the Inspection number.	Inspection Numbers: [Enter list of Inspection Numbers seperated by commas] Display Details Close Form Enter inspection number 395. You can request multiple inspections by separating each ID number with a comma. Do not enter any spaces.
Tap on the Display Details button	Tap on Display Details
Enter your user ID (HUD-issued 'M' number) and password	Authentication Username: Password: Cancel Enter your training ID in the Username field, and your training password in the Password field. Your password is usually only valid for 21 days and
	your training password in the Password field.











Action	Explanation
Tap on the OK button	Tap on The Check/Prepare/Import screen reappears.
	PLEASE NOTE:
	The error messages are indications that part of the inspection data is missing. Regardless of how complete the inspection appears on the Property Inspectable Items screen, DATA IS MISSING! The following steps must be taken to correct the problem.
	 Delete the inspection Compress the Database Download the inspection again If error messages appear after the inspection has been downloaded for the second time, contact your Help Desk.

Background Information:

If you are unable to download information due to:

No dial tone—Recheck all cable connections, check the line through the use of a phone, or use another line.

Busy Signal—Wait a few minutes and try again, verify "Dialing Properties" to ensure only the desired dialing prefixes are being used.

Internet Error 4, 5, or 99–Disconnect from the Internet and exit the inspection program, restart, and try again.

Message stating, "No inspection/property data was found/downloaded!"—Verify the inspection ID to make sure you are not using the property ID or a PHA/FHA number.

Unable to get past the Basic Authentication Form—Ensure you are using the correct Inspector ID and password.

If you are still unable to download an inspection, contact your Help Desk.

Use the following table to resolve any error reasons.

Error	Recommendation
Number	เงองอีกเกียกนอนงก
1	User should try again later.
2	If the user gets this consistently while trying to download the
_	same inspections, call the Technical Service Support Center
	at 877-406-9220.
4	Call the Technical Service Support center.
5	Make sure you are using the correct USER ID and Password,
	and then call the Technical Service Support Center.
6	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
9	User should try to download later.
10	User is trying to download a non-existent inspection. Call
	Technical Service Support Center.
11	User is trying to download a non-existent inspection. Call
	Technical Service Support Center.
12	Call the Technical Service Support Center
13	Call the Technical Assistance Center at 888-245-4860.
14	Call the Technical Assistance Center.
15	Call the Technical Assistance Center.
16 & 17	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
20	Call Technical Service Support Center.
91	Connection has been lost; please exit out of the software and
	re-enter. If problem persists, call the Technical Service
	Support Center.
101	User should try again later.
102	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
103	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
104	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
151	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
152	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
153	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
154	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
155	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
156	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
157	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
158	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
159	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
160	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
900	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
901	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
902	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
903	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
904	Call the Technical Service Support Center.
905	Please delete the inspection, compress the database and
	download again.

Exercise 2.1-Downloading and Verifying Property Information

Purpose

The purpose of this exercise is to give you experience in downloading property information.

Directions

Download information on Inspection numbers 400 and 411.

Questions

If you have any questions:

- Use the *Help* or *What's This* button
- Ask the trainer

You have 20 minutes to complete this exercise. Then, the trainer will review the exercise with the class.

PROPERTY INFORMATION (STEP 7 OF PROTOCOL)

You begin to process an inspection from the **Property Information** screen. From this screen, you can navigate through all the components of the property profile.

Inspectors **must** visually verify all property profile data (with the exception of scattered sites) prior to beginning the inspection and generating the sample. A Property Representative must be present during the verification.

Background Information:

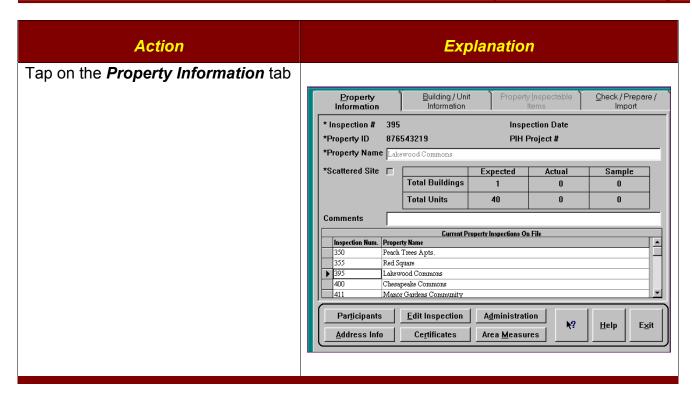
The **Property Information** screen contains general information about the property. The tabs at the top represent other screens you will use during an inspection.

The Inspection ID and Property Name are provided to an inspector by their company.

The top half of the screen contains property information, such as the inspection number, inspection date, property ID number, PIH number, property name, whether it is a scattered site, and a summary table. From the download, the table provides the total number of expected buildings and the total number of expected units.

Once you have selected a property, the buttons at the bottom of the screen allow you to change and add:

- Participant information
- Address information
- Inspection information
- Information on certificates
- Area measures
- Administrative information

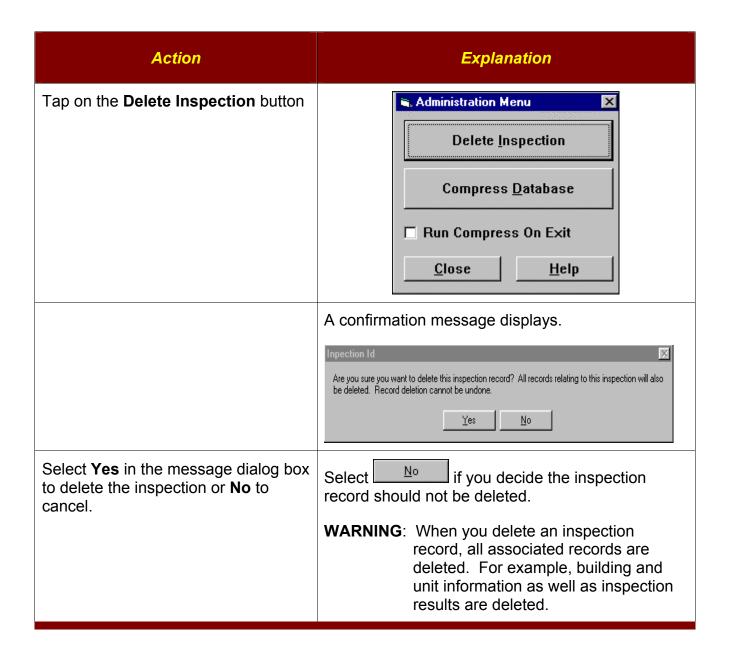


SELECTING A PROPERTY

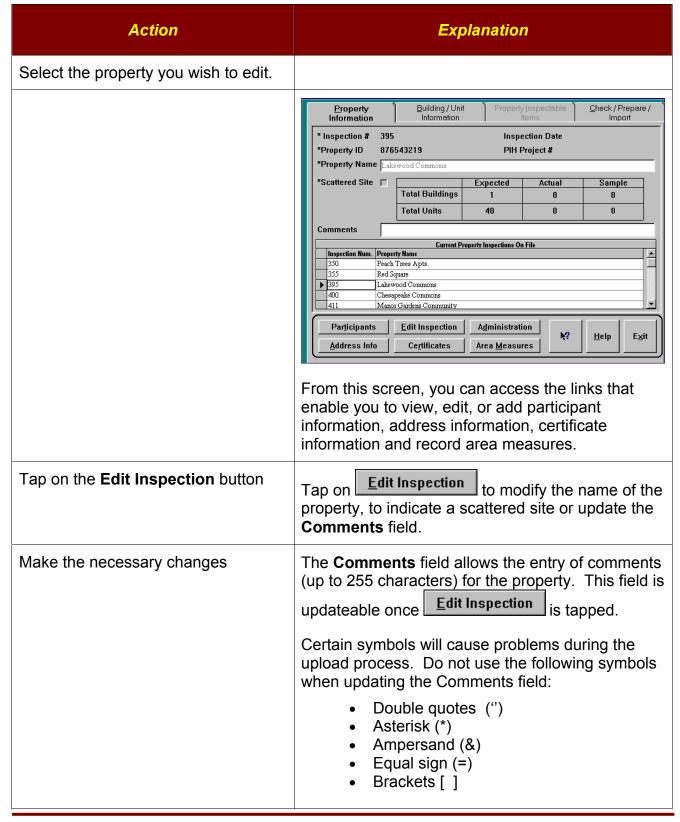
Action	Explanation
	To access a downloaded inspection, select the row containing the appropriate Inspection ID and Property Name.

DELETING AN INSPECTION

Action	Explanation
Tap on the Administration button	Tap on Administration



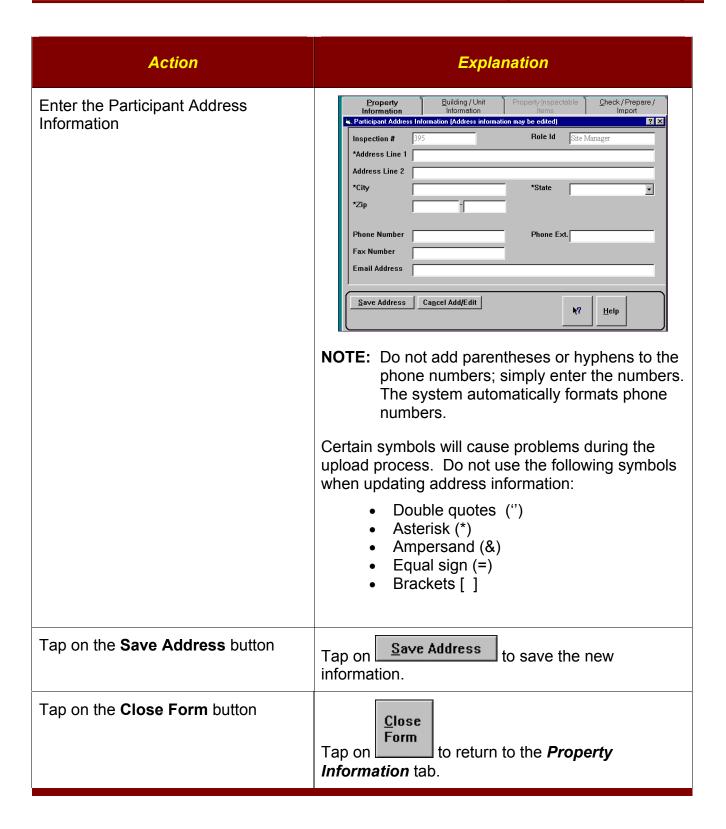
EDITING PROPERTY INFORMATION



Action	Explanation	
	The Comments field is also used to record the Occupancy Rate for Servicing Mortgagee inspections. The Occupancy Rate is the opposite of the Vacancy Rate. Enter the Occupancy Rate first before adding text in the Comments field. The Occupancy Rate must be entered as a number followed by the percent sign (no spaces), for example: 93%	
	An example of a comment: Identifying the type of property such as a group or nursing home.	
Tap on the Save Inspection button	Tap on Save Inspection to save your edits.	
Tap on the Address Info button	Tap on Address Info	
	Note: A legitimate telephone number must be entered.	
Tap on the Edit Address button	Tap on Edit Address	
	Or you could tap on the button to return to the Property Information tab.	
Make the necessary edits	Do not add parentheses or hyphens to the phone numbers; simply enter the numbers. The system automatically formats phone numbers.	
Tap on the Save Address button	Tap on Save Address to save your changes.	
	After verifying property information, the <i>Property Information</i> tab allows you to make any necessary changes to the property information.	

ADDING PARTICIPANT INFORMATION

Action	Explanation
Tap on the Participants button	Tap on the Participants button to add, edit, or delete participant information.
Tap on the Add Participant button	Tap on Add Participant
	Property Information Property Inspectable Check/Prepare / Import Items **HUD Participant Information (Information may be added or edited.) **Role **Role **Participant ID **Role **Role **Organization Name
Enter the participant information	manager. Update the Participant information fields.
Tap on the Save Participant button	Tap on Save Participant.
Tap on the Address Info button	Tap on Address Info. A message displays indicating address information does not exist for this participant.
Tap on the Yes button	Tap on to add address information for the new participant.



RECORDING CERTIFICATE INFORMATION

Action	Explanation
Tap on the Certificates button	Tap on Certificates on the Property Information tab.
Tap in the appropriate checkbox for each certificate	The Certificate/Inspections/PM Records screen displays. The certificates to be inspected are listed. Property Building / Unit Property Inspectable Check / Prepare / Information Information Information Property Information Information
Select the Close Form button	Tap on Close Form to return to <i>Property Information</i> screen.

Background Information:

Section 1018 of the Residential Lead-Based Paint Hazard Reduction Act of 1992 requires sellers, landlords, and agents to warn homebuyers and tenants of lead-based paint and lead-based paint hazards in housing built prior to 1978. The lead-based paint disclosure regulations implementing this statutory provision (Lead Disclosure Rule) apply to all pre-1978 housing including all public housing and HUD-assisted housing, as well as private housing.

REAC's physical inspection protocol requires the following information relevant to targeting Lead Disclosure Rule enforcement efforts:

- 1. Date of construction of buildings
- 2. Condition of paint
- 3. Presence of lead certificates

With the release of UPCS 2.3, REAC added the following two lead-based paint items to the physical inspection protocol:

- 1. Presence of lead-based paint disclosure forms
- 2. Presence of lead-based paint inspection reports

RECORDING PROPORTIONALITY INFORMATION

Proportionality is used to determine the percentage of the defected area. The level of the rating is based on the percentage of the defect. The percentage is calculated by dividing the measurement of the defect by the total area.

Example: If the Total Area of the parking lot is 5,000 square feet and the defect is 500 square feet, then the defect represents 10% of the total area.

The three inspectable defects where proportionality applies are:

- Ponding (parking lots/driveways/roads)
- Cracks (parking lots/driveways/roads)
- Cracks/settlement/heaving (walkways/steps)

Ask the Property Representative to provide the total area of the parking lots/driveway/roads (in square feet) and the walkways/steps (in square feet) on the site that are owned by the PHA or Multifamily organization.

If the Property Representative does not know the area measure, the inspector will estimate the measurement of the area.

If the Property Representative does not know the total area of the parking lot but knows the number of parking spaces, the inspector will multiply the number of spaces by a predetermined measurement to convert the number of spaces to an area measurement.

The predetermined measurement for full-sized cars is 9 ft. by 20 ft. or 180 square feet. For subcompact cars the predetermined measurement is 8 ft. by 15 ft. or 120 square feet. The measurement for the driveway within the parking lot is the length of the driveway x 20 ft.

Source for the predetermined measurements: <u>A Policy on Geometric Design of Highways and Streets</u> published by AASHTO.

Action	Explanation
Tap on the Area Measures button located on the Property Information tab	Tap on Area Measures
	The <i>Area Measures</i> screen displays.
	Provided by PHA Parking Lots/Driveways/Roads Sq. Ft. □
	Walkways/Steps Sq. Ft. □
	<u>Save</u> <u>Cancel</u>
Update the appropriate Area Measures	Enter the total square footage for Parking Lots/Driveways/Roads.
	Enter the total square footage for Walkways/Steps.
Enter a checkmark in the box Provided by PHA if the measurements were provided by the Property Representative	Leave blank if measurements were not provided by the Property Representative.
Tap on the Save button	Tap on save the values and return to the Property Information screen.
	We will see how this information is used once we tab to the Property Inspectable Items screen.

Exercise 2.2–Verifying Property Profile Information

Purpose

The purpose of this exercise is to familiarize you with verifying and correcting property profile information and entering area measurements using the UPCS software.

Directions

The UPCS software has been designed to lead you through all the steps in the inspection process. Let the UPCS software show you the information needed and how to make changes to this information.

Use the information from the scenario that follows to enter property information using the UPCS software.

Questions

If you have any questions:

- Use the *Help* or *What's This* button
- Ask the trainer

You have 20 minutes to complete this exercise. Then, the trainer will review the entries with the class.

Exercise 2.2 Data

Inspection ID: 400

Property Name: Chesapeake Commons

Property ID: 123456789
Property Address: 417 East Avenue

Funtown, AL 30860

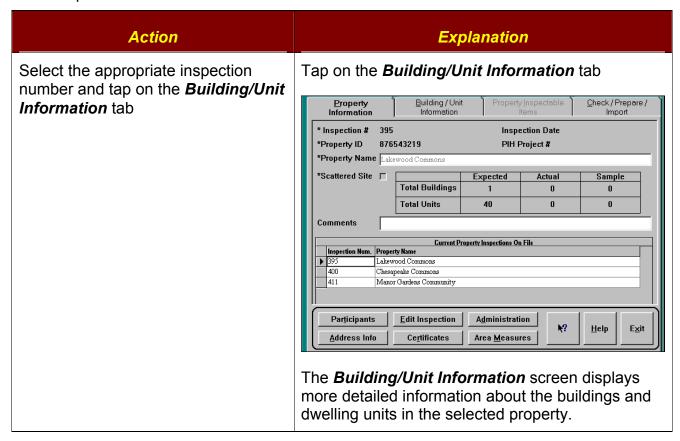
- Participant Information: The Management Agent contact, Mr. Herbert Rice is your point
 of contact with the property. The management company is located at 220 Crimson
 Avenue, Funtown, Alabama, 30860. His phone number is (211) 366-3456. The fax
 number is (211) 366-4365. The management company, UpayBigBucks, email address is
 hrice@upayus.com.
- Area Measures Information: The total area of the walks/steps provided by the representative is 50 square ft. The Property Representative does not know the square footage of the parking lot but knows that there are 6 full size parking spaces. The length of the driveway within the parking lot is 60 ft.

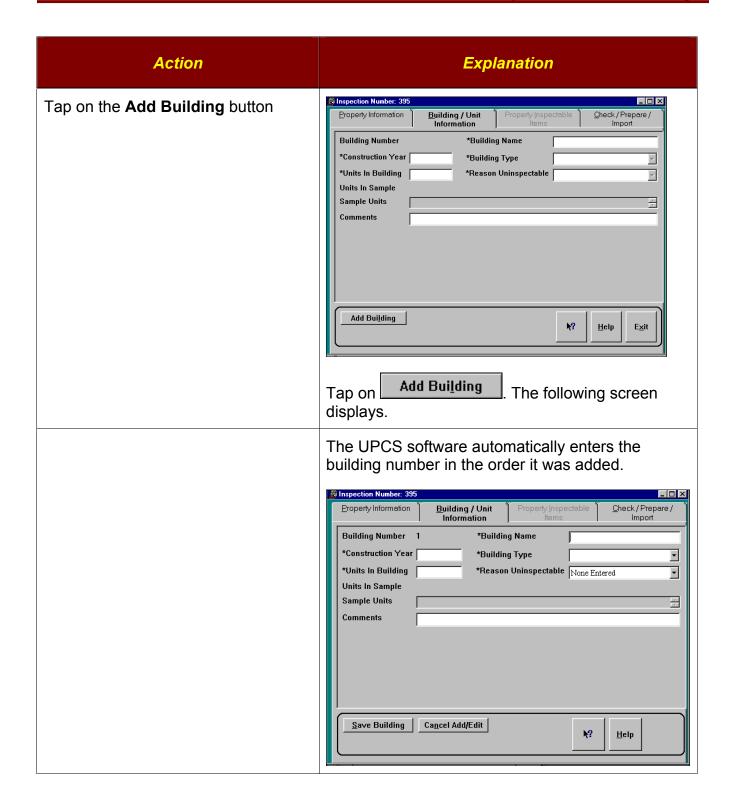
The development is located at one site. The buildings were built in the 1990s. The units each have their own heat pump. There are no elevators. Mr. Rice has current fire alarm and sprinkler certificates on hand for your inspection when you arrive at the property. No other certificates are available.

BUILDING/UNIT INFORMATION (STEP 8 OF PROTOCOL)

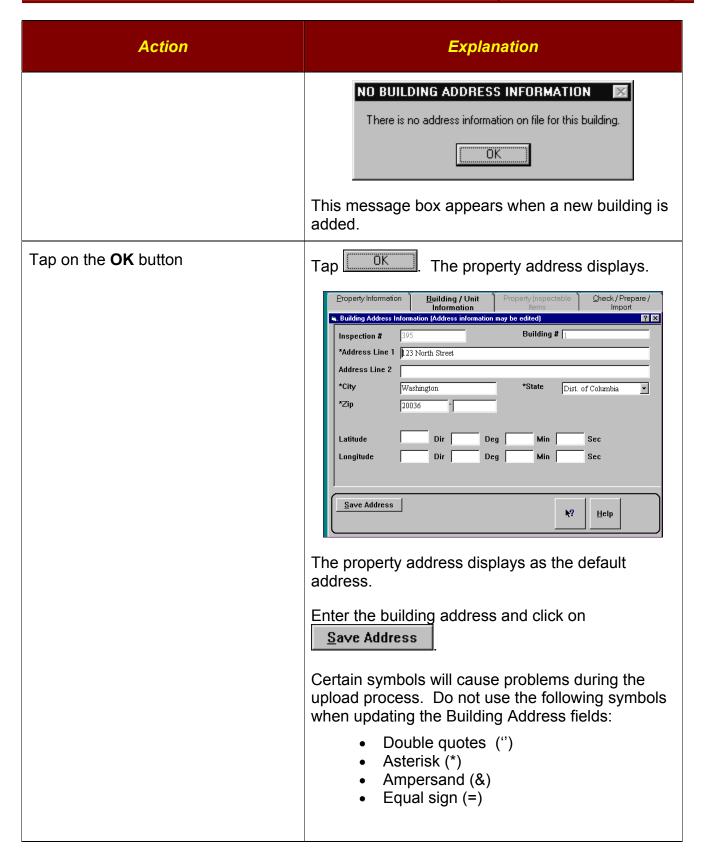
Background Information

For nursing homes, group homes, and assisted living facilities, any room with a bed or beds, is considered a "client room." Inspectors should change the number of units in the UPCS software to reflect client rooms rather than the number of beds. Such rooms are to be inspected and listed as dwelling units. Mixed-use facilities contain both client rooms and residential (apartment-type) dwelling units. The total number of units used to generate the sample will include both.





Action	Explanation	
	Enter the required information for the building, including building name, construction year, building type, number of units in building, and reason uninspectable.	
	NOTE: The asterisk (*) before a field name indicates a required field.	
	The Comments field allows the entry of comments (up to 255 characters) for the building.	
	Certain symbols will cause problems during the upload process. Do not use the following symbols when updating the Building Name or Comments field:	
	 Double quotes (") Asterisk (*) Ampersand (&) Equal sign (=) 	
Tap in the Building Name field and enter the name	Enter the name of the building.	
Tap in the Construction Year field.	Enter the year the building was built.	
Tap on the Building Type drop-down arrow to select the type	Select the type of building from the drop-down list.	
Tap in Units in Building	Enter the number of units in the building.	
Tap on the Save Building button	Tap on Save Building to save the building information.	



Action	Explanation
	If the building address is the same as the default property address, you must click on the Save Address button to save the address information. If not, the building will upload without an address and the inspection will be flagged by the PI-Ops staff during the Checklist process.
Update latitude and longitude coordinates for ONAP properties only	NOTE: These fields are for the Office of Native American Programs (ONAP) properties. Enter data into the appropriate fields.

Background Information on Latitude and Longitude Coordinates:

Latitude and longitude coordinates apply only to (ONAP) properties. The requirements associated with the use of this feature are still in the pilot phase.

Using a Global Positioning System (GPS) reader, inspectors can determine the latitude and longitude coordinates of each building in the inspection sample.

There is one GPS reading for each building. The reading is taken from the main outdoor entrance of each sampled building.

The latitude and longitude coordinates are recorded using the degrees, minutes, and seconds (DMS) format. (Example: Latitude: N 038° 53' 01.9" and Longitude: W 077° 01' 46.8")

Latitude

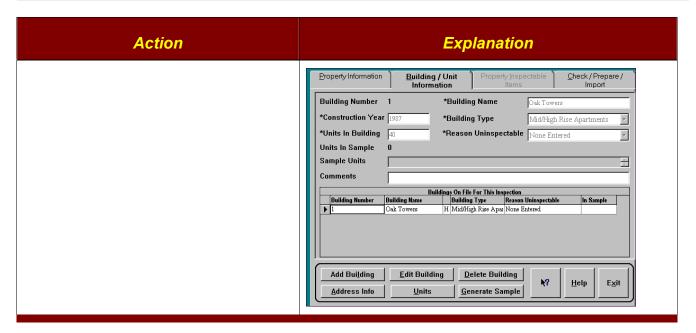
- Direction: N (North) or S (South).
- Degree: This field has three characters. The first position is always 0. The values for this field are 000 to 090.
- Minutes: The values for minutes are greater than or equal to 0 and less than 60.
- Seconds: The Seconds field has four characters. The first two characters are whole numbers, the third character is a decimal point and the fourth character is one decimal place. (Example 24.4) The values for seconds are greater than or equal to 0 and less than 60.

Longitude

- Direction: W (West) or E (East).
- Degree: This field has three characters. The first position is always 0 if the value is less than 100. The values for this field are 000 to 180.
- Minutes: The values for minutes are greater than or equal to 0 and less than 60.
- Seconds: The Seconds field has four characters. The first two characters are whole numbers, the third character is a decimal point and the fourth character is one decimal place. (Example 24.4) The values for seconds are greater than or equal to 0 and less than 60.

Latitude and Longitude values are not downloaded from the REAC. The GPS reading must be captured each time the property is inspected.

Action	Explanation
Tap in Latitude Dir	Enter the direction.
Tap in Latitude Deg	Enter the degrees.
Tap in Latitude Min	Enter the minutes.
Tap in Latitude Sec	Enter the seconds.
Tap in Longitude Dir	Enter the direction.
Tap in Longitude Deg	Enter the degrees.
Tap in Longitude Min	Enter the minutes.
Tap in Longitude Sec	Enter the seconds.
Tap on the Save Address button	Tap on Save Address to save the coordinates and any changes. The Building/Unit Information tab displays.



Building Type Definitions

Mid/High Rise Apartments - A multi-unit residential structure consisting of three or more floors.

Low-Rise/Garden Apartments - A multi-unit residential structure consisting of two and 1/2 or less floors.

Duplex - A detached residential structure consisting of two units.

Row/Town House - A single unit residential structure that is connected to a similar structure by a common sidewall.

Single Family House - A detached residential structure consisting of one unit.

Common building - A detached non-residential structure.

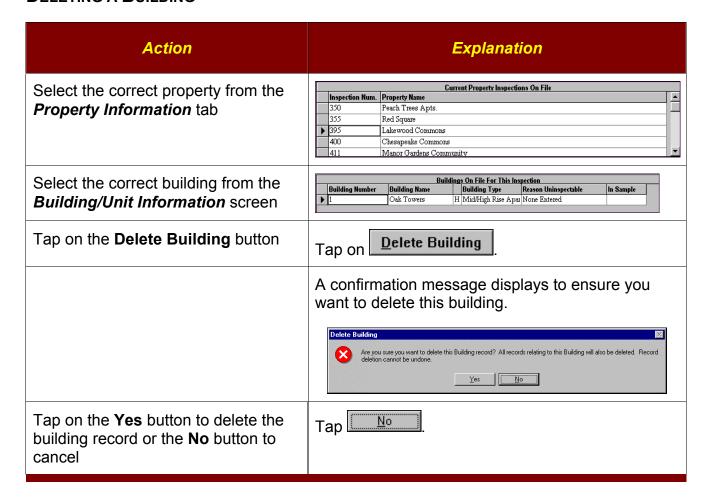
The building/dwelling information must equal the counts entered in the **Property Information** screen. If it does not, the system will not allow you to upload the inspection.

EDITING BUILDING INFORMATION

Action	Explanation
Tap on the Edit Building button	Tap on <u>Edit Building</u> to edit the record currently displayed.
	The Comments field allows the entry of comments (up to 255 characters) regarding the inspection sample or other building information. An example of a comment for this field is providing additional information why a building is uninspectable and not in the sample. Certain symbols will cause problems during the upload process. Do not use the following symbols when updating the Comments field: • Double quotes (") • Asterisk (*) • Ampersand (&) • Equal sign (=)
Tap on the Save Building button	Tap on Save Building to save your edits.
Tap on the Address Info button on the Building/Unit Information tab	Tap on Address Info
Tap on the Edit Address button Make any necessary edits	Tap on Edit Address and make the address changes. Certain symbols will cause problems during the upload process. Do not use the following symbols when updating building address information: Double quotes (") Asterisk (*) Ampersand (&) Equal sign (=)

Action	Explanation
	Remember the latitude and longitude fields for ONAP properties can be updated once the Edit Building button is tapped.
Tap on the Save Address button	Tap on Save Address to save the necessary edits, coordinates and return to the Building/Unit Information tab.
	Property Information Building / Unit Information Property Inspectable Check / Prepare / Import

DELETING A BUILDING



Exercise 2.3-Adding and Editing Building/Unit Information

Purpose

The purpose of this exercise is for you to practice entering and modifying building information using the UPCS software.

Directions

Use the information from the scenario that follows to enter the building information, including the number of units, into the UPCS software.

Questions

If you have any questions:

- Use the *Help* or *What's This* button
- Ask the trainer

You will have 20 minutes to complete this exercise. Then, the trainer will review the entries with the class.

Exercise 2.3 Data

Building Information for Inspection ID 400

ADD:

Building Number: 1

Building Name: Chesapeake I
Building Type: Garden Apartments

Construction Year: 1990 Units in Building: 6

Building Address: 419 East Avenue

Building Number: 2

Building Name: Chesapeake II
Building Type: Garden Apartments

Construction Year: 1990 Units in Building: 6

Building Address: 421 East Avenue Latitude coordinates for the building are:

- Direction South
- Degrees 042
- Minutes 55
- Seconds 01.7

Longitude coordinates for the building are:

- Direction -East
- Degrees 075
- Minutes 05
- Seconds 45.9

Building Number: 3

Building Name: Chesapeake Commons

Building Type: Row/Townhouse

Construction Year: 1990 Units in Building: 0

Building Address: 420 East Avenue Comments: Building just acquired.

EDIT:

Building Number: 3

Building Type: Common Building

SAMPLING (STEP 9 OF PROTOCOL)

Sample/Alternate Buildings and Units

The system generates a random sample to allow you to inspect a subset of chosen buildings/units instead of all buildings/units in the property.

Each building included in the sample will be indicated in the **In Sample** column. "Yes," indicates a sample building. "Alt" indicates an alternate sample building. A blank indicates the building is not included in the sample.

Selection of Alternate Buildings

- 1. Select the first alternate building as displayed in the UPCS software.
- 2. Edit the alternate building, changing the Reason Uninspectable from "Not in Sample" to "None Entered".
- 3. Add the units for the alternate building. If the number of units in the alternate building is less than the number of units in the building rendered uninspectable, contact the Technical Assistance Center.
- 4. If there are no alternate buildings, contact your Help Desk.

As each building's row is highlighted, the **Sample Units** field displays, from left to right, the random selections of units for the building and the randomly selected alternate units in that building. The sequence of whole numbers, from left to right, represents the units in that building, their order of selection, and their category (inspection sample or alternate).

Each number represents the unit's relative position on an all-inclusive list of units for that particular building. The all-inclusive list is typically the rent roll. The number "4", for example, represents the "fourth unit appearing on the rent roll or other acceptable list of units" for that building. The number is never larger than the total number of units in the identified building.

If a rent roll is unavailable, the units are selected in ascending order from the lowest floor to the top floor. For example, if a building has 4 floors and 16 units numbered 1A - 1D, 2A - 2D, 3A-3D, and 4A - 4D, then the number 3 in the sample specification refers to unit 1C and the number 5 refers to unit 2A.

Alternate units may be required when the inspector is unable to access a sample unit. In such cases, record why it is uninspectable in the **Reason Uninspectable** field. **Alternates must be selected in the order listed.** These alternate units are displayed after the units sampled for inspection in the **Sample Units** field on the **Building/Unit Information** tab in PASS 2.3.

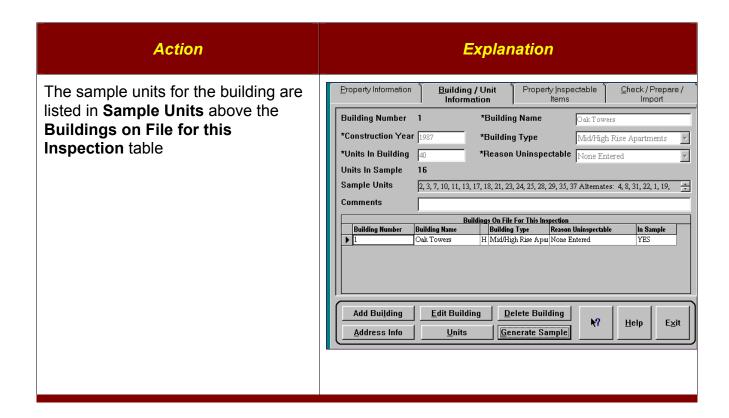
Selection of Alternate Units

- 1. If a unit is uninspectable, substitute the sample unit with the first alternate unit in the list.
- 2. If there are no available alternate units within the same building, select the first alternate

unit in the next sample building of the same type.

- 3. If there are no alternate units of the same building type, use the first alternate unit of the next building type group.
- 4. If there are no other alternate units available, contact your Help Desk.

Action	Explanation
Tap on the Building/Unit Information tab	Once the buildings have been entered, the sample of buildings and units to inspect can be generated.
Tap on the Generate Sample button	Tap on Generate Sample
If you have verified the building information, tap on the Yes button	Are you sure that the building information has been verified? Yes No Cancel Tap on Yes to generate the sample.
Tap on the OK button	Generate Sample Sample Information Generated Successfully! OK Tap on OK button.



Exercise 2.4-Sampling

Purpose

The purpose of this exercise is to provide you with experience in generating and interpreting a sample.

Directions

Use the information that you have entered for inspection number 400 and the rent roll on the next page to determine the location of your sample units.

Questions

If you have any questions:

- Use the *Help* or *What's This* button
- Ask the trainer

You will have 15 minutes to complete this exercise. Then, the trainer will review the entries with the class.

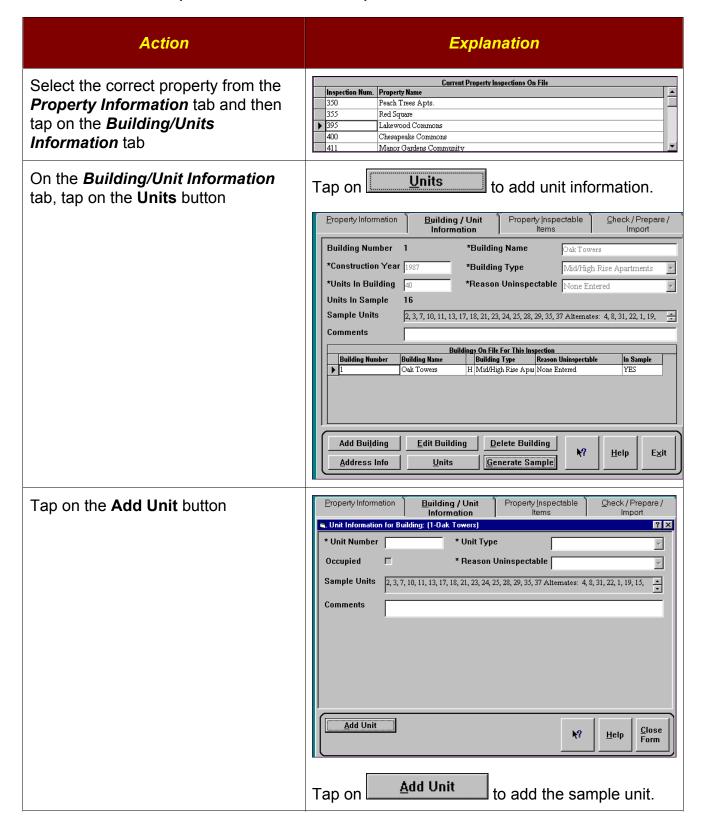
Exercise 2.4 Data

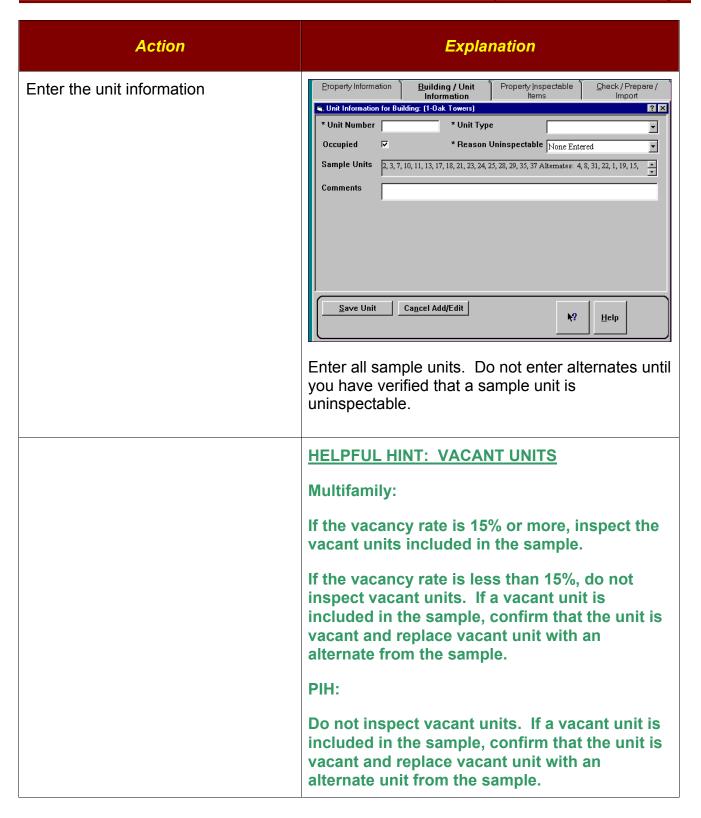
Rent Roll				
	Building	Unit	Unit Type	Occupied/Unoccupied
1	419 East St.	101	Efficiency	Occupied
2		102	3 bedroom	Occupied
3		103	1 bedroom	Occupied
4		104	Efficiency	Occupied
5		105	2 bedroom	Occupied
6		106	1 bedroom	Occupied
7	421 East St.	201	1 bedroom	Occupied
8		202	3 bedroom	Occupied
9		203	2 bedroom	Occupied
10		204	Efficiency	Occupied
11		205	2 bedroom	Occupied
12		206	1 bedroom	Occupied

What buildings are you to inspect?

What units are you to inspect?

UNIT INFORMATION (STEP 10 OF PROTOCOL)





Action	Explanation
	The Comments field can be updated by tapping on the Edit Unit button. The field allows the entry of up to 255 characters regarding unit information.
	An example of a comment is:
	This is a 504 unit and the scuff marks on wall are due to a wheelchair.
	Certain symbols will cause problems during the upload process. Do not use the following symbols when updating the Unit Number or Comments field: • Double quotes (") • Asterisk (*) • Ampersand (&) • Equal sign (=)
Tap on the Save Unit button	Tap on Save Unit to save the unit information. The Unit Information for Building screen displays.
	Tap on the button. The Building/Unit Information screen displays.
	The Edit Unit and Delete Unit buttons function the same as the edit and delete buttons for the building information.

Exercise 2.5-Adding and Editing Unit Information

Purpose

The purpose of this exercise is to show you how to add and edit unit information using the UPCS software.

Directions

Use the information from the scenario that follows to add and edit units.

Questions

If you have any questions:

- Use the *Help* or *What's This* button
- Ask the trainer

You will have 20 minutes to complete this exercise. Then, the trainer will review the entries with the class.

Exercise 2.5 Data

Add: **Building 1**

Unit 10B, occupied, 3 bedrooms

Unit 102, occupied, 1 bedroom

Unit 104, occupied, 2 bedrooms

Unit 105, occupied, efficiency

Unit 106, occupied, 2 bedrooms

Building 2

Unit 201, occupied, 3 bedrooms, this is a 504 unit

Unit 203, occupied, 2 bedrooms

Unit 204, occupied, efficiency

Unit 206, occupied, 1 bedroom

Edit Unit 10B and change unit number to 101

RECORDING DEFICIENCIES (STEP 11 OF PROTOCOL)

Background Information:

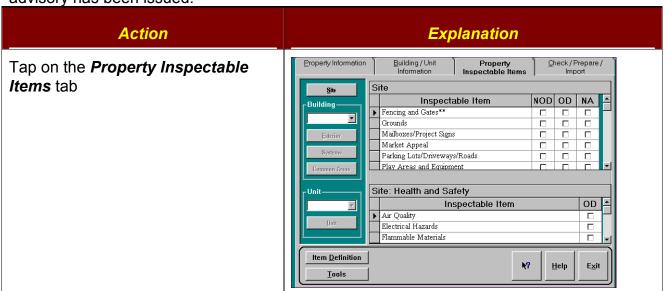
Classify deficiencies as level 1, level 2, or level 3 according to the protocol. Deficiency definitions are available electronically in the UPCS software. For a level 3 deficiency, you must enter comments and the location of the deficiency.

You must address every inspectable item to successfully complete your inspection. In addition, identify and record accurately and completely both life-threatening and non-life-threatening health and safety hazards. If the location for a Health and Safety item is entered incorrectly, the inspection is rejected by the Physical Inspection Operations (PI-OPs) staff.

Inspectors should call out all deficiencies to the property representative and notify him/her of any deficiencies that are not scored, such as smoke detectors and FHEO defects.

In the absence of a severe weather advisory, inspectors should attempt to inspect all properties, regardless of the presence of snow. Any inspectable items not visible due to the snow are then recorded as No Observed Defect (NOD). In the appropriate Comment fields for property, building and unit information, provide a comment indicating that certain items were hidden by snow.

An inspector should not conduct an inspection when there is a severe weather advisory in effect. A severe weather advisory includes, but is not limited to, hurricanes, tornadoes, thunderstorms, hail or any other adverse weather condition that would likely endanger the safety of the participants. This also includes a snowstorm in which a severe weather advisory has been issued.

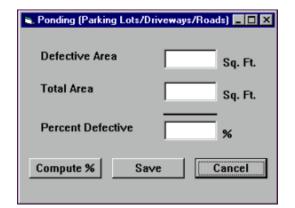


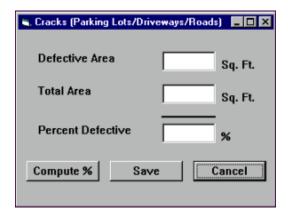
SITE INSPECTABLE ITEMS

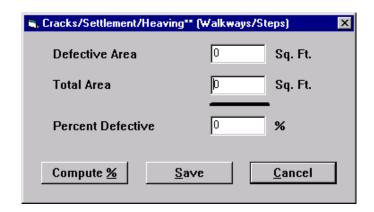
Action	Explanation
Tap on the Site button	Tap on to record site deficiencies, including observed health and safety deficiencies. Use the scroll bar on the right to go through the lists.

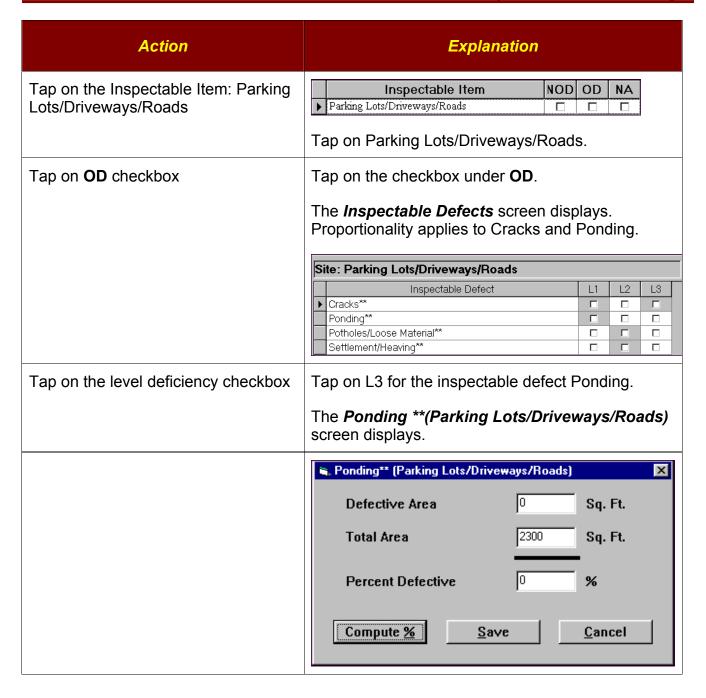
When Proportionality Applies

If an observed defect level (L1, L2, or L3) is selected from the *Inspectable Defect* screen for Ponding (Parking Lots/Driveways/Roads), Cracks (Parking Lots/ Driveways/Roads) or Cracks/ Settlement/ Heaving (Walkways/Steps); one of the following three screens automatically displays:









Action	Explanation
	NOTE: If the inspector calculated the square footage total, the totals can be changed on the screen where proportionality is calculated. However, if the Property Representative provided the square footage and wants to change a measurement, you must return to the <i>Property Information</i> page, click on the <i>Area Measures</i> button and change the square footage value on the <i>Area Measures</i> screen.
Enter the square footage for the defective area in the Defective Area field.	Enter the square footage.
Tap on the Compute % button	Tap on Compute %
	Defective Area Defective Area Defective Area Defective Area Defective Area Defective Sq. Ft. Percent Defective Save Cancel NOTE: The system computes the percentage of the area that is defective and inserts the percentage value in the Percent Defective field. The Percent Defective is 9%. All areas with a defect must be included in the calculation even after you reach the threshold.

Action	Explanation
Tap on the Save button	Tap on the Save button to save the computed value and return to the current <i>Inspectable Defect</i> screen.
	NOTE: The <i>Location/Comments</i> pop-up window displays after the save button is tapped whenever Level 3 is selected for a defect.
	Certain symbols will cause problems during the upload process. Do not use the following symbols when updating the Comments field:
	 Double quotes (") Asterisk (*) Ampersand (&) Equal sign (=)
	Based on the definition for the defect, the inspector may need to select another defect level.
Select the Close Form button	Tap on Close Form to return to the Inspectable Item screen.
Tap on the Inspectable Item: Walkways/Steps	Site Inspectable Item

Action	Explanation
Tap on the OD checkbox	Tap on the checkbox under OD. The Inspectable Defect screen displays. Proportionality applies to Cracks/Settlement/Heaving. Site: Walkways/Steps Inspectable Defect Broken/Missing Hand Railing Cracks/Settlement/Heaving** Spalling**
Tap on the level of deficiency of the defect	Tap on the appropriate level of deficiency. The Cracks/Settlement/Heaving **Walkways/Steps) screen displays. Cracks/Settlement/Heaving** (Walkways/Steps) X
	NOTE: If the inspector calculated the square footage total, the totals can be changed on the screen where proportionality is calculated. However, if the Property Representative provided the square footage and wants to change a measurement, you must return to the <i>Property Information</i> page, click on the <i>Area Measures</i> button and change the square footage value on the <i>Area Measures</i> screen.

Action	Explanation
Enter the square footage for the defective area in the Defective Area field.	Enter the square footage.
Tap on the Compute % button	Tap on Compute %. Defective Area 40 Sq. Ft. Total Area 600 Sq. Ft. Percent Defective 7 % Compute % Save Cancel NOTE: The system computes the percentage of the area that is defective and inserts the percentage value in the Percent Defective field.
	The Percent Defective is 7%.
Tap on the Save button	Tap on the Save button to save the computed value and return to the current inspectable defect screen. NOTE: The Location/Comments pop-up window displays after the Save button is tapped whenever Level 3 is selected for a defect.
	Certain symbols will cause problems during the upload process. Do not use the following symbols when updating the Comments field: • Double quotes (") • Asterisk (*) • Ampersand (&) • Equal sign (=)

Action	Explanation
	Based on the definition for the defect, the inspector may have to select another defect level.
Select the <i>Close Form</i> button	Tap on <i>Close Form</i> to return to the Inspectable Item screen.

BUILDING INSPECTABLE ITEMS

Action	Explanation
Select a building	After inspecting and recording the site items/deficiencies, tap on the drop-down menu () to select the building.
	When the building is selected, the exterior inspectable items display.
Record your observations for each exterior inspectable item and any observed health and safety deficiencies	Use the scroll bars on the right to move through the lists.
Tap on the Systems button	Tap on system to record your observations for each system inspectable item and any observed health and safety deficiencies.
	Use the scroll bar on the right to move through the lists.
	HELPFUL HINT: FHEO DEFECTS:
	You may share with the property representative that FHEO defects are not deducted from the final property score.
Tap on the Common Areas button	Tap on to record your observations for each Common Area inspectable item and any observed health and safety deficiencies.

Action	Explanation
	Use the scroll bars on the right to move through the lists.
	HELPFUL HINT: FHEO DEFECTS:
	You may share with the property representative that FHEO defects are not deducted from the final property score.
	HELPFUL HINT: UNINSPECTABLE BUILDING:
	If, while conducting the inspection of a building, it is determined that the building is uninspectable, you must perform the following steps before the Reason Uninspectable field is updated:
	Delete all OD , NOD and NA items for the building (If the units for the building have already been recorded, then remove all OD, NOD, and NA items for the units of the building as well.)
	Tap on the <i>Building/Unit Information</i> tab
	Select the building that is uninspectable
	Tap on <u>Edit Building</u> , and select the appropriate uninspectable reason from the drop-down Reason Uninspectable field.
	 Inspect the first alternate building listed. If no alternate is available, contact your Help Desk.

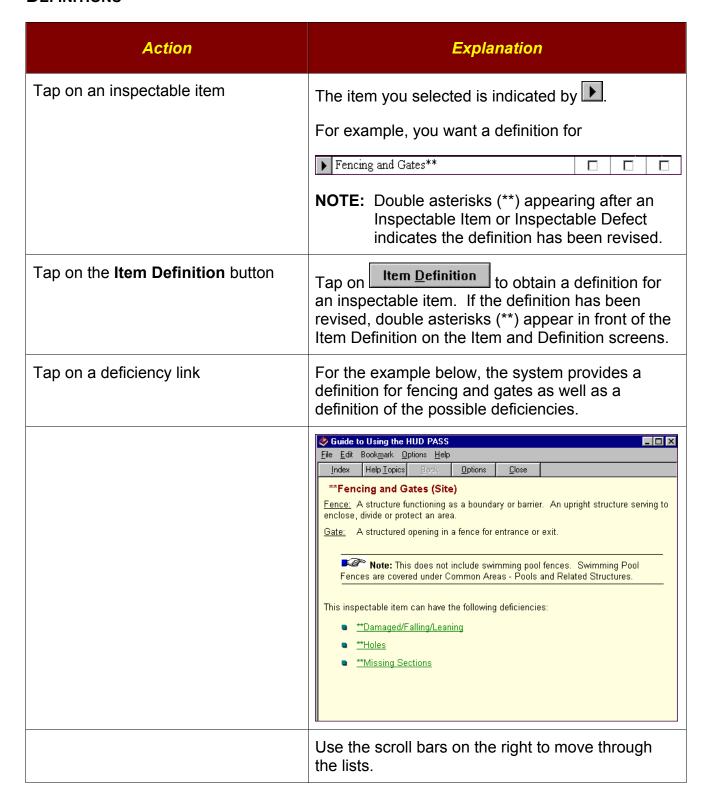
Action	Explanation
	HELPFUL HINT: LIFE-THREATENING DEFECTS OBSERVED IN BUILDING(S) NOT IN THE SAMPLE
	The UPCS software provides comment space for all buildings even if they are not in the sample. The Comment field allows you to record lifethreatening defects observed in buildings that are not inspected.
	Follow the steps listed below when a health and safety deficiency is found for a building not in the sample:
	Tap on the <i>Building/Unit Information</i> tab and select the appropriate building.
	Tap on the Edit Building button.
	 Record the life-threatening health and safety defect(s) in the Comments field.
	Tap on the Save button to save the comment.
	Remember, life-threatening health and safety deficiencies recorded for uninspected buildings are not included on the <i>Life Threatening Health and Safety Report</i> screen generated at the completion of the inspection via the UPCS software.
	Add the additional life-threatening health and safety hazard deficiencies to the Notification of Exigent and Fire Safety Hazards Observed form.

UNIT INSPECTABLE ITEMS

Action	Explanation
Select a unit	Tap on the Unit drop-down menu () to select the unit.
Record your observations for each unit inspectable item and any observed health and safety deficiencies.	Use the scroll bars on the right to move through the lists.
	HELPFUL HINT: CLOSED DOORS IN A UNIT
	If you encounter a closed door while conducting the inspection, ask the property representative or the resident to open the door for you.
	HELPFUL HINT: UNINSPECTABLE UNIT
	If, while conducting the inspection of a unit, it is determined that the unit is uninspectable, or if, after completing the inspection, it is determined that a unit is uninspectable, all OD, NOD and NA items for that unit must be removed. You must perform the following steps before the Reason Uninspectable field is updated:
	Delete all OD , NOD and NA items for the unit
	Tap on the <i>Building/Unit Information</i> tab
	Select the building with the uninspectable unit

Action	Explanation
	Tap on the <u>Units</u> button, select the uninspectable unit.
	Tap on the <u>Edit Unit</u> button and select the appropriate uninspectable reason from the drop-down Reason Uninspectable field.
	Add an Alternate Unit

DEFINITIONS



Action	Explanation
	For example, tap on the <u>Holes</u> link for the definition of the deficiency.
	Deficiency. There is an opening or penetration in any fence or gate designed to keep intruders out or children in. Look for holes that could allow animals to enter or could threaten the safety of children. Note: If the fence or gate is not designed to keep intruders out or children in-such as a rail fence-do not evaluate it for holes. Level of Deficiency: Level 1: The hole is smaller than 6 inches by 6 inches. Level 2: N/A Level 3: The hole is larger than 6 inches by 6 inches. Use the scroll bar on the right to view the definitions for level 1, level 2 and level 3 deficiencies.
Tap on the Close icon	Tap on ☑ in the top right corner to close the deficiency definition window.

Tools

Action	Explanation
Tap on the <i>Tools</i> button	Tools provides a calculator and a notepad.

Exercise 2.6-Recording Unit Deficiencies

Purpose

The purpose of this exercise is to allow you to practice recording your inspection observations using the UPCS software.

Directions

Use the information from the scenario that follows to record the inspectable items in the UPCS software.

Questions

If you have any questions:

- Use the *Help* or *What's This* button
- Ask the trainer

You will have 20 minutes to complete this exercise. Then, the trainer will review the entries with the class.

Exercise 2.6 Data

In the exercise, the following deficiencies are observed on the site of the property:

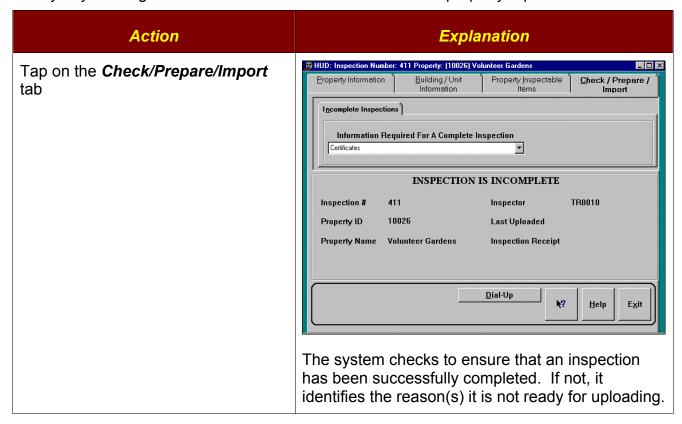
- 1. There are large cracks in the walkway of the property. More than 6 square feet of the walkway is impacted and traffic flow is restricted.
- 2. The property's sign, posted in front of one of the buildings, has been vandalized, possibly with a tire iron. The sign is unsightly and unreadable.

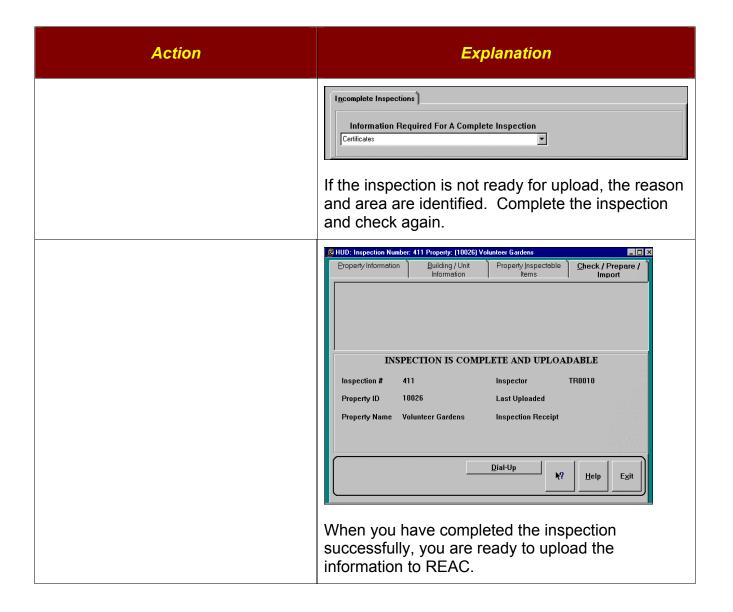
There are no other observed Site, Exterior, Systems, Common Areas or Unit deficiencies. Complete the inspection by tapping either NA or NOD in each of the remaining items in Site, Exterior, Systems, Common Areas and Unit.

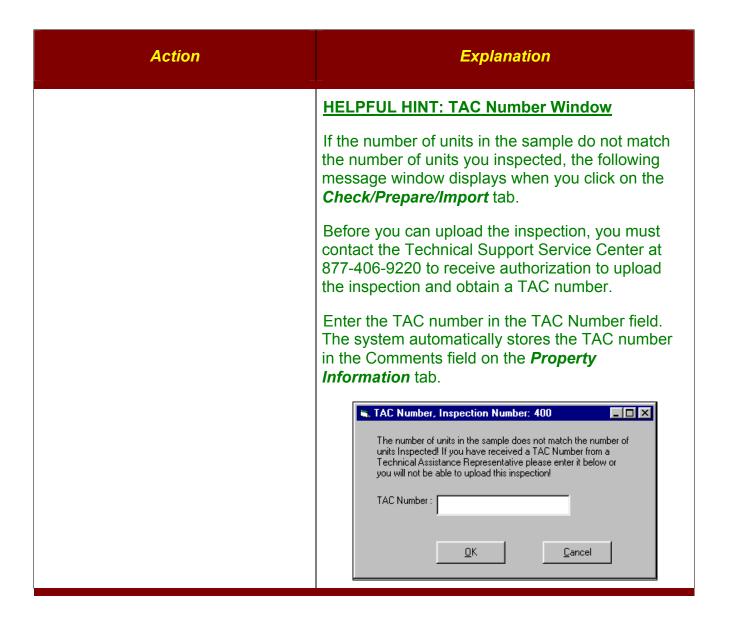
CHECKING/PREPARING THE INSPECTION (STEP 12 OF PROTOCOL)

The check/prepare process ensures that the inspection has been completed and is ready for upload.

This should be done before leaving the site to prevent having to return to the property to verify any missing information and disturb the residents and property representative.





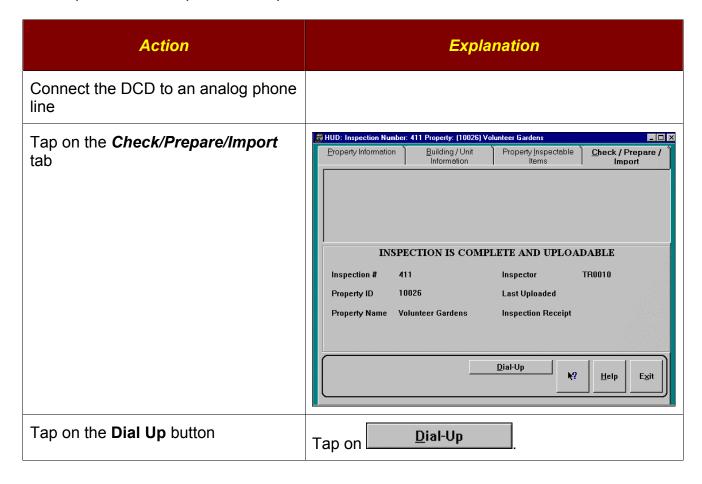


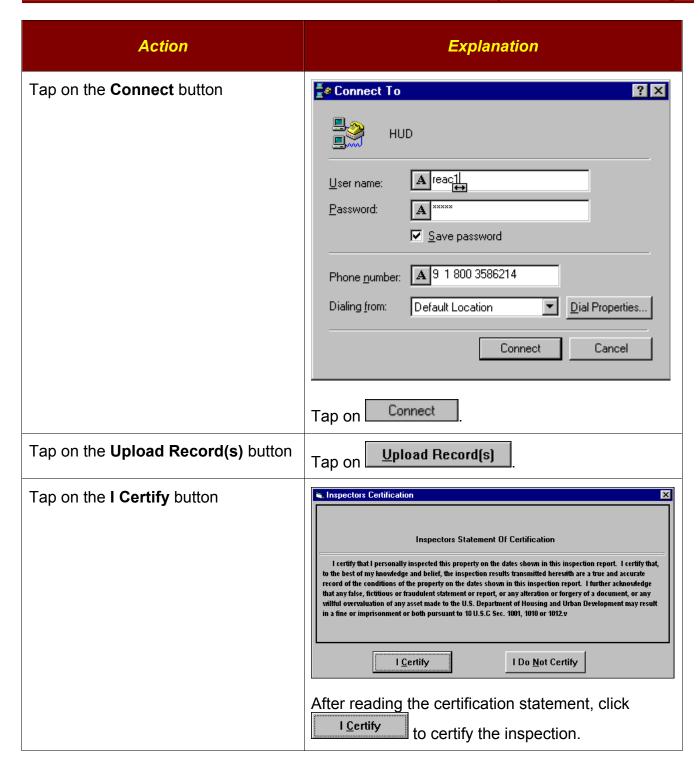
LIFE THREATENING HAZARDS REPORT (STEP 13 OF PROTOCOL)

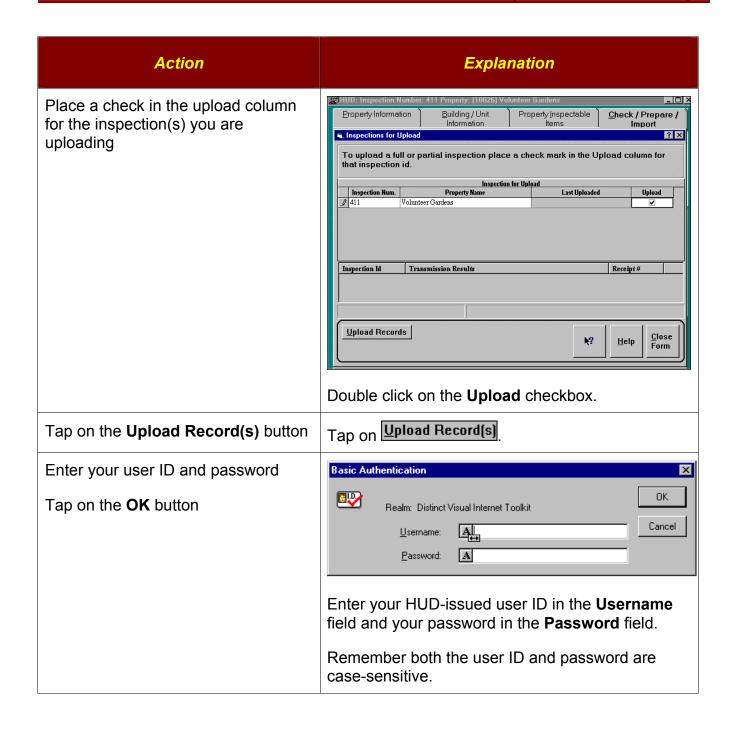
Action	Explanation
Tap on the Life Threatening Hazards Report button	If there are any life-threatening hazards, tap on Life Threatening Hazards Report to view the report. This can be used to complete the Notification of Exigent and Fire Safety Hazards Observed form. This button is only available if there are life-threatening hazards for the property. The report must have a matching deficiency electronically captured in the UPCS software. Complete and clearly print all items in the report so that each deficiency can be accurately logged and quickly addressed by the property representative and HUD Field Office. Inform the property representative that HUD requires all life-threatening health and safety deficiencies corrected within a certain time frame. Multifamily Housing properties must have life-
	threatening deficiencies corrected or abated and reported within 72 hours (3 business days) to the HUD field office.
	Public Housing Agency properties must have life- threatening deficiencies corrected or abated within 24 hours and reported to the HUD field office in 10 business days.

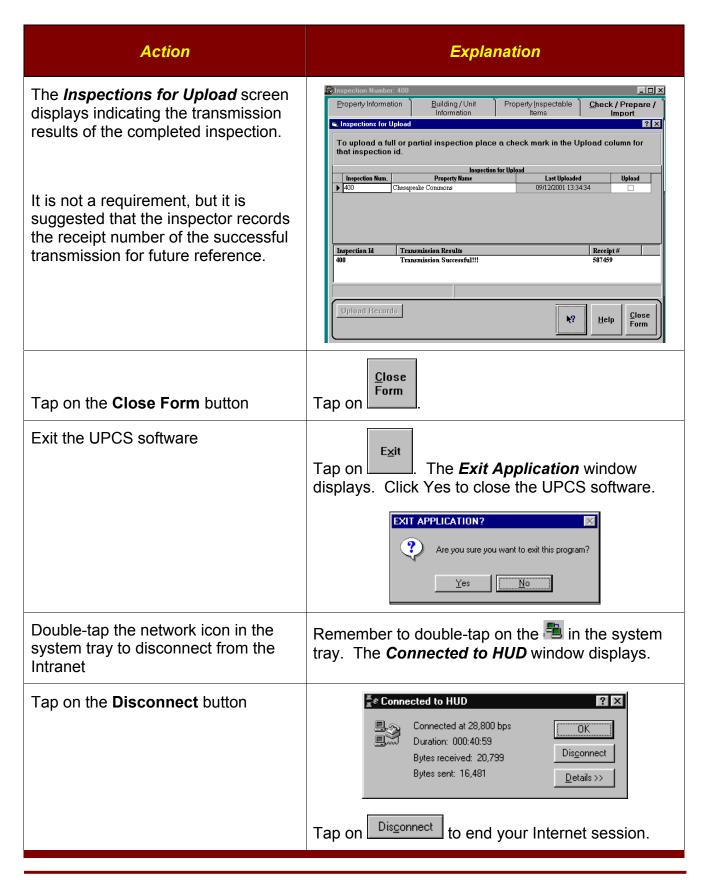
UPLOADING INSPECTION DATA (STEP 15 OF PROTOCOL)

The inspector cannot upload the inspection from the local HUD office.









Exercise 2.7–Check/Prepare/Upload the Inspection

Purpose

The purpose of this exercise is to provide participants with experience in checking an inspection for successful completion as well as uploading the inspection information to the REAC database.

Directions

Check inspection number 400 for successful completion. Upload the inspection.

Questions

If you have any questions:

- Use the *Help* or *What's This* button
- Ask the trainer

You will have 15 minutes to complete this exercise. Then, the trainer will review the entries with the class.

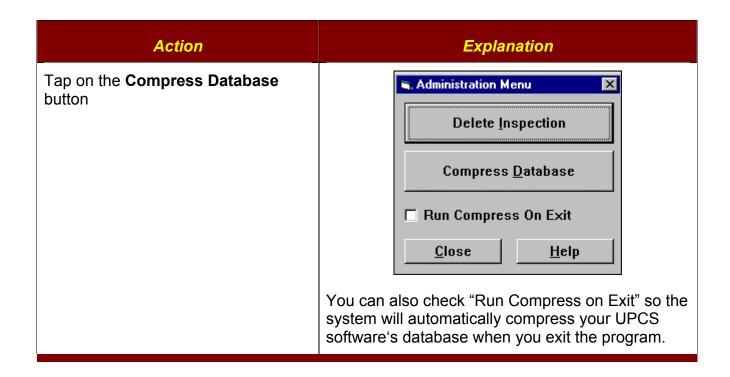
COMPRESSING THE DATABASE

The compact utility provides the capability to recover disk space allocated to deleted records.

This can be done from three locations:

- · Start up screen
- Property Information tab
- On program exit

Action	Explanation
Exit and restart the inspection program	
Tap on the Compress Database button on the initial screen	HUD Physical Assessment Subsystem (PASS) For Windows(c) 95 Version 2.3 Copyright 1997, 1999 Department Of Housing and Urban Development, 3/31/2000 Compress Database
OR Select the <i>Property Information</i> tab and tap on the Administration button	On the <i>Property Information</i> tab, tap on Administration



SUMMARY

In Chapter 2, we covered a number of important topics on how to use the UPCS software. We practiced:

- Accessing the Internet
- Logging on to UPCS software
- Downloading data from REAC
- Verifying and making corrections to the property information
- Entering building information
- Generating the inspection sample
- Entering sample units
- Recording observations using the UPCS software
- Computing proportionality information
- Confirming inspection data is complete
- Uploading data to REAC
- Compressing database